Mr. Beckett

Immigration/Progressives Study guide

Test is Thursday, March 13, 2014.

**Immigration – Won’t be on test, but provided as the backbone for your essay.**

Reasons for immigration:

Irish Potato Famine

Steerage

Birds of passage

Know the principle areas (top 3 countries) for 1st and 2nd wave immigrants came from

 1840-1890:

 1890-1920:

Ellis/Angel Islands

Immigrant Processing (general understanding)

Immigrant Settlement (where?)

Union vs. Business feelings toward immigrants

Why are immigrants from Asia easier targets for racism?

Chinese Exclusion Act

Webb-Alien Land Law

**Industrialization and Daily Struggles**

Causes of Urbanization: mechanization/frontier closing/transportation considerations

Tenement Housing

Slum

New York State Tenement Housing Act

Ghetto

Restrictive covenants

Gangs

Political Machines

Boss

Graft

William Tweed

Tammany Hall

**The Progressive Movement**

Socialism

Muckrakers

Lincoln Steffens

Ida Tarbell

Upton Sinclair

Robert “Fighting Bob” La Follette – Known for the Wisconsin Idea

Wisconsin Idea:

 Primary:

 Initiative:

 Referendum:

Direct Primary:

 Recall:

Progressive Amendments – Amendments passed during the Progressive Era

16th Amendment

17th Amendment

18th Amendment

19th Amendment

**Progressive POV**

Social Gospel Movement

Settlement House

Jane Adams

Hull House

John Dewey

Pragmatism

Oberlin College

Booker T. Washington

WEB Du Bois

Niagara Movement

Jim Crow

Poll Tax

Literacy Test

Plessy v. Fergusson

Lynching

Seneca Falls Convention

Susan B. Anthony

Lucretia Mott

Suffrage

**Populism**

William Jennings Bryan

William McKinley

Bully Pulpit

Square Deal

Pure Food and Drug Act

Meat Inspection Act

National Reclamation Act

Yellowstone National Park

FDA

Conservationists

Bull Moose Party

Clayton Antitrust Act

Federal Reserve System

**Big Essays – Answer 2 of the following questions as a take home assignment. Due Friday, March 14.**

(1) Explain the immigrant story coming/living in America. Write an essay weaving the answers to the following questions in a crafted essay. Use examples when available.

 1. Why would immigrants leave their homelands?

 2. Why is the America government receptive to immigration?

 3. Where would immigrants settle? What does daily life look like?

 4. What are the struggles immigrants faced?

(2) Using the Progressive Vantage POV as yet another backbone, and Chapters 17.3 or 17.4, answer **one** of the question below.

**A**. Despite the 14th and 15th Amendments African-Americans by 1875 were still relegated to a non-citizen class in America. How were African-Americans treated and what responses did the African-American community offer to counter maltreatment?

**B.** Explain the origin of the women’s rights movement of the 19th/20th centuries. What issues were debated? Who were the leaders of the movement and what did they advocate?

(3) There are Progressives and there are Populists. Explain the origins of Populism. What are the issues the Populists fought for in their attempt to remake America? What ultimately resulted from the Populist movement?